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### BOROUGH OF BACUP

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

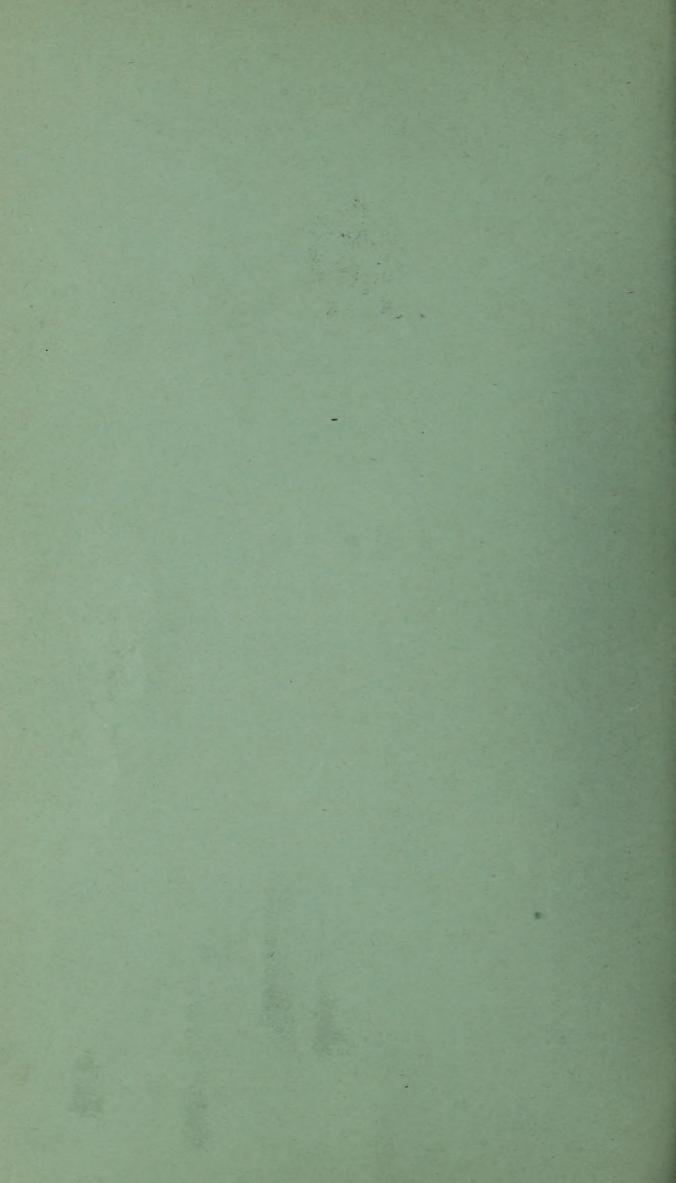
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

AND PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR



OF THE

BOROUGH OF BACUP



#### HEALTH COMMITTEE

1962 - 1963

### HIS WORSHIP THE MAYOR, COUNCILLOR T. C. LAW, J.P.

### CHAIRMAN:

ALDERMAN A. LORD, J.P.

#### VICE-CHAIRMAN:

COUNCILLOR T. C. LAW

### COMMITTEE:

Alderman J. Edge, J.P.

Alderman J. H. Hargreaves

Alderman Mrs. A. Rhodes

Alderman J. B. Walley

Councillor A. P. Beaumont

Councillor J. Cain

Councillor M. Connolly

Councillor John Crabtree

Councillor S. G. Pollard

Councillor H. F. Schofield

Councillor R. Taylor, J.P.

Councillor A. Whitworth.

#### STAFF OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Medical Officer of Health

A. N. Pickles, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

Chief Public Health Inspector

R. Haworth, M.A.P.H.I.

Additional Public Health Inspectors D. B. Shalliker, M.A.P.H.I.

E. Sutcliffe, M.A.P.H.I. (resigned 31.10.62)

Mrs. M. Taylor, (resigned 14.9.62) Miss B. C. Doherty (appointed 22.10.62)

Clerk

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Health Department,
Stubbylee Hall,

BACUP,

Lancs.

October, 1963.

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses of the Borough of Bacup.

Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

In accordance with my statutory duty as your Medical Officer of Health, I have the honour to present the Annual Report for the year 1962.

The contents of the report have been compiled in accordance with the Ministry of Health circular 1/63 dated 30th January, 1963.

The main Public Health problem of the Borough lies in the clearance of houses unfit for human habitation. The latter consist of back-to-back, back-to-land and cellar dwellings. During the year Official Representations were made in respect of 54 houses in Clearance Areas, and 3 in respect of individual unfit houses. In all 51 houses were demolished, 3 closing orders made, and 112 persons rehoused.

Improvement of substandard houses continues to be made, and 45 Improvement Grants were allowed.

As regards Infectious Diseases, the pattern has changed considerably in recent years. Only one case of Dysentery was notified but many cases of intestinal infections go unrecorded. The Food Hygiene Regulations must be firmly applied to those food establishments which do not appreciate their responsibilities to the public. The ultimate remedy is in the hands of the customer.

In all, in spite of periods of shortage of staff, a useful year's work has been carried out by the Health Department.

I have the honour to be,

Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant.

A. NELSON PICKLES.

Medical Officer of Health.

#### SECTION I

### VITAL STATISTICS

### Population

The Registrar General's estimate of the resident population for the mid-year 1962 is 17,240 and the vital statistics in the report are based on this figure.

### Births

The adjusted Birth Rate i.e. the figure arrived at if the age and sex constitution of the population of the district was in the same proportion as the rest of England and Wales, is 17.2 per 1,000 population (the figure is 18.1 for England and Wales).

The adjusted Death Rate is 16.7 compared with 11.9 for England and Wales.

### SECTION II

### INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Other than cases of Tuberculosis the notification of infectious diseases for 1962 were limited to Measles 52, Scarlet Fever 2, and Dysentery 1.

### SECTION III

### GENERAL HEALTH SERVICES

The provision of Local Health Authority Services are the responsibility of the Lancashire County Council through the Divisional Health Committee No. 13 on which this Council is represented.

### APPENDIX A.

# VITAL STATISTICS AND CAUSES OF DEATH

### TABLE I

### SUMMARY OF STATISTICS - 1962

Area (Acres)	(1931) (1962)			
	Male	Female	Total	
LIVE BIRTHS				
Legitimate Illegitimate	143 14 —————————————————————————————————	131 6  137	274 20 	Birth Rate (Crude) per 1,000 estimated population 17.1 (16.5)
STILLBIRTHS	6	4	10	Rate per 1,000 total live and stillbirths 32.9 (20.5)
DEATHS	. 1 <i>3</i> 1	131	262	Death Rate (Crude) per 1,000 estimated population 15.2 (15.0)
DEATHS FROM MATERNAL CAUSE	S			

# INFANT MORTALITY

Deaths of infants under one year of age:-

Deaths from Pregnancy, Childbirth and Abortion

All infants per 1,000 live births	34.0 (24.5)
Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate live births	32.9
Illegitimate infants per 1,000 illegitimate live births	50.0

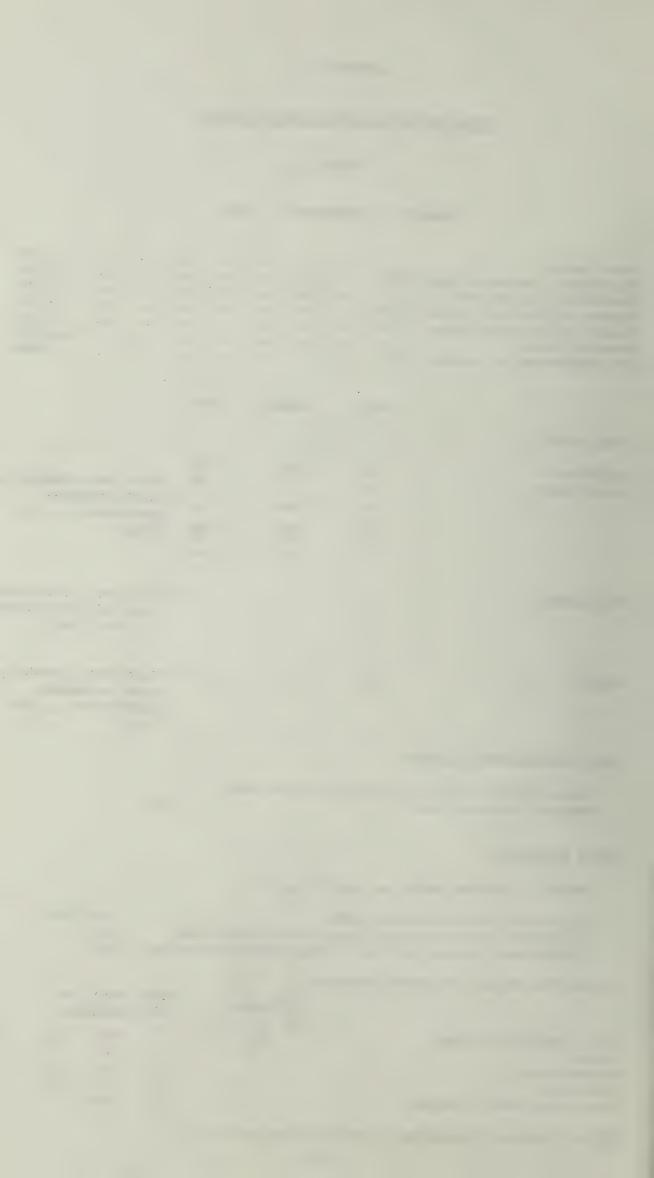
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### DEATHS FROM CERTAIN SPECIFIED DISEASES

Maternal Mortality Rate

DIALITIES THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	Deaths	Rate per 1,000 of population.
Cardio-vascular Diseases Cancer	1 <i>53</i> 30	8.8
	90	1,7
Tuberculosis	<b>900</b>	-
Bronchitis	13	•75
Other Respiratory Diseases	1	•06

NOTE: - Figures in parentheses refer to the year 1961



### TABLE II

### REGISTRAR GENERAL'S RETURN FOR THE YEAR 1962

### CAUSES OF DEATH

GROUP CAUSES OF DEATH	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Tuberculosis Respiratory Tuberculosis other forms Syphilitic disease Diphtheria Whooping Cough Meningococcal infections Acute Poliomyelitis Measles Other infective and parasitic diseases Malignant neoplasm, stomach Malignant neoplasm, lung and bronchus Malignant neoplasm, breast Malignant neoplasm, uterus Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms Leukaemia and aleukaemia Diabetes Vascular lesions of nervous system Coronary disease, angina Hypertension with heart disease Other circulatory diseases Influenza Pneumonia Bronchitis Other diseases of respiratory system Ulcer of stomach and duodenum Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhoea Nephritis and nephrosis Hyperplasia of prostrate Pregnancy, childbirth and abortion Congenital malformations Other defined and ill-defined diseases Motor vehicle accidents All other accidents Suicide Homicide and operations of war	0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	00000000204170255146004001170430	0010000054416025754228 <b>3125001411530</b>
All causes	1 31	131	262



TABLE III

INFANTILE MORTALITY - 1962

Cause of death	Under 1 month	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total under 1 yr.
Congenital heart disease	1													1
Prematurity	1													1
Gastro Enteritis		1	1			1								3
Atelectasis	4													4
Meningo mylocele	1													1
	7	1	1			1								10

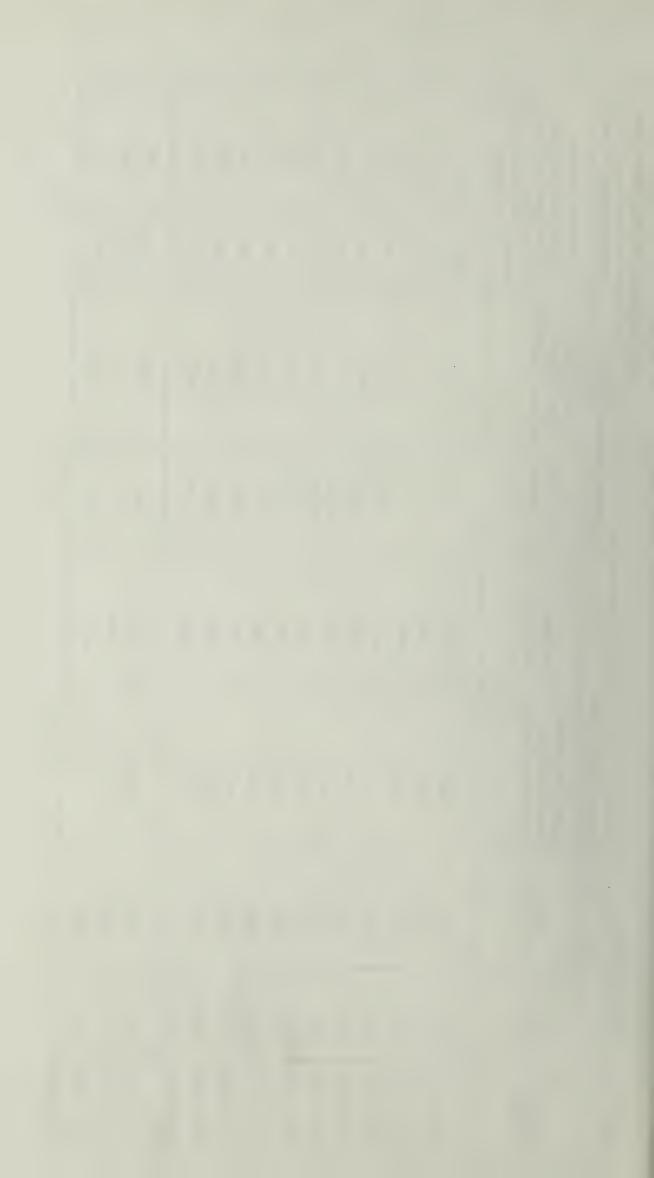
TABLE IV

NEO-NATAL MORTALITY - 1962

	Under 1 day	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	7 to 13 days	14 to 20 days	21 to 25 days	Total
Congenital heart disease	1										1
Prematurity	1										1
Meningo mylocele		1									1
Atelectasis	1	2									3
Pulmonary Atelectasis	1										1
	4	3									7



EARS	RATE	<u>\$4</u> •	ive															
MEAN RATES FOR THE PAST FIFTY YEARS.	INFANT MORTALITY R	Rates of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births.	Administrative County	6,17	86	26	89	22	99	Z	52	94	1+1	32	23	25	77	1
FOR THE	INFANT	Rates under 1,000	Bacup	146	119	112	109	48	88	5	ক	9 <sup>t</sup> 7	45	30	22.3	21.4	24.5	340
MEAN RATES	MATERNAL MORTALITY RATE	Per 1,000 total (live and stillbirths)		ı	ı	\$	8	1	8	3.70	5.74	2.15	2.34	1041	1.23	3.50	1	3.29
	MATERNAL N	Per 1,000 live births		G	0	0	6.32	4.34	6.74	3.87	6.12	2.24	2.41	1 -444	1.21	3.57	1	3.4
		Death Rate from Cancer		0.65	0.48	69.0	1-11	1.02	1.27	1-15	۲.۶	1.93	1.70	2.28	1.95	2.2	2.19	1.7
	FER 1,000 OF ESTIMATED POPULATION	Death rate from Tuberculosis of Respiratory System		96.0	0.82	0.95	0.79	69.0	0.61	0.56	†9°0	97.0	64.0	0.16	0.12	90°0	1	1
TISTICS	PER 1,000 OF	Crude Death-Rate		17.6	15.4	16.3	16.9	14.2	16.1	14.2	15.5	14.8	14.1	14.98	14.2	13.6	15.0	15.2
VITAL STATISTICS		Live Birth-Rate		23.5	24.3	19.1	14.4	19.2	15.7	14.6	13.2	14.9	18.6	16.18	16.9	15.6	16.5	1701
BACUP M.B.		MEAN OF 5 YEARS		1 900-1 904	1905-1909	1910-194	1915-1919	1920-1924	1925-1929	1930-1934	1935-1939	1940-1944	1945-1949	1950-1954	1955-1959	Year 1960	Year 1961	Year 1962



APPENDIX B

## PREVALENCE OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES

TABLE VI

Cases notified and deaths from Tuberculosis during 1962

Age		New	Cases			De	aths	
	Pulm	onary	Non-P	ulmonary	Pulm	onary	Non-Pu	lmonary
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	***************************************							
0 - 1	_		_	-	_		_	-
1 - 5	-	-	care	swo	code	_		-
5 - 10	and .	800	tella	21/05	-	110	_	-
10 - 15	-	čiany .	corr	-	-		-	-
15 - 20	-	-	***	-	-	con	-	-
20 - 25	-,	-	ento	~	5/88	-	-	-
25 - 30	-	MACE	CMM	can-	gard.		-	-
35 - 40	-	-		-	-	-	-	
45 <b>-</b> 50	1	1	***	~	con	and .	-	-
55 - 65	1	en-1	-		esse:	enti	-	-
65 and over	-	code	peco	Contin	~	960	-	-
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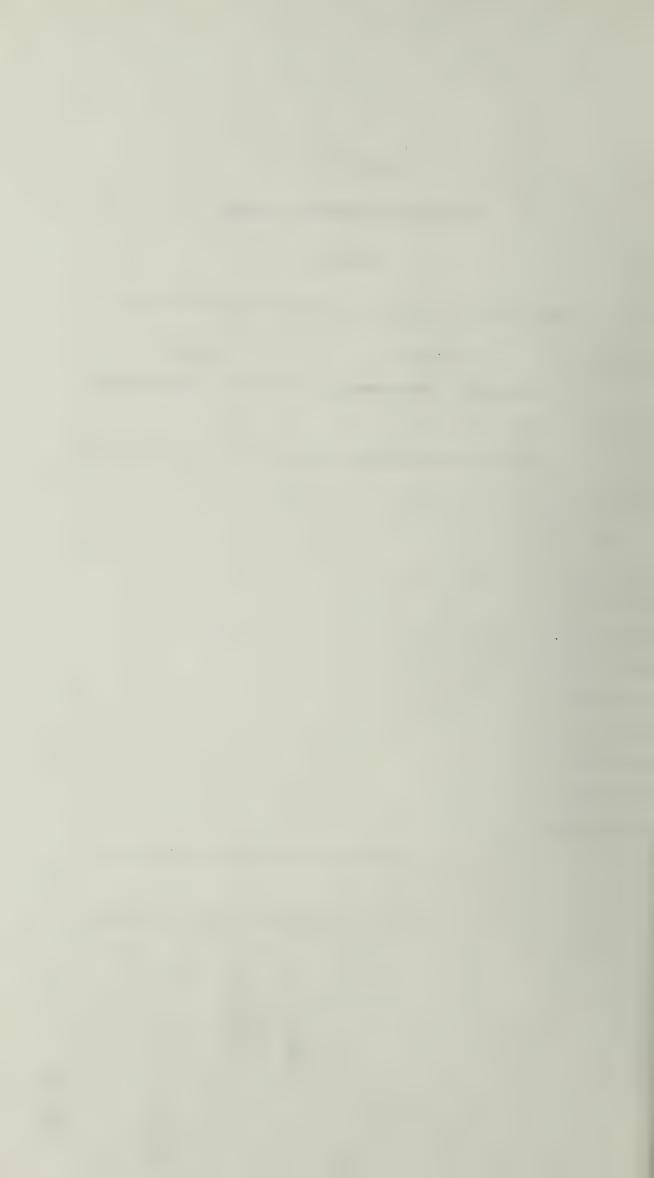
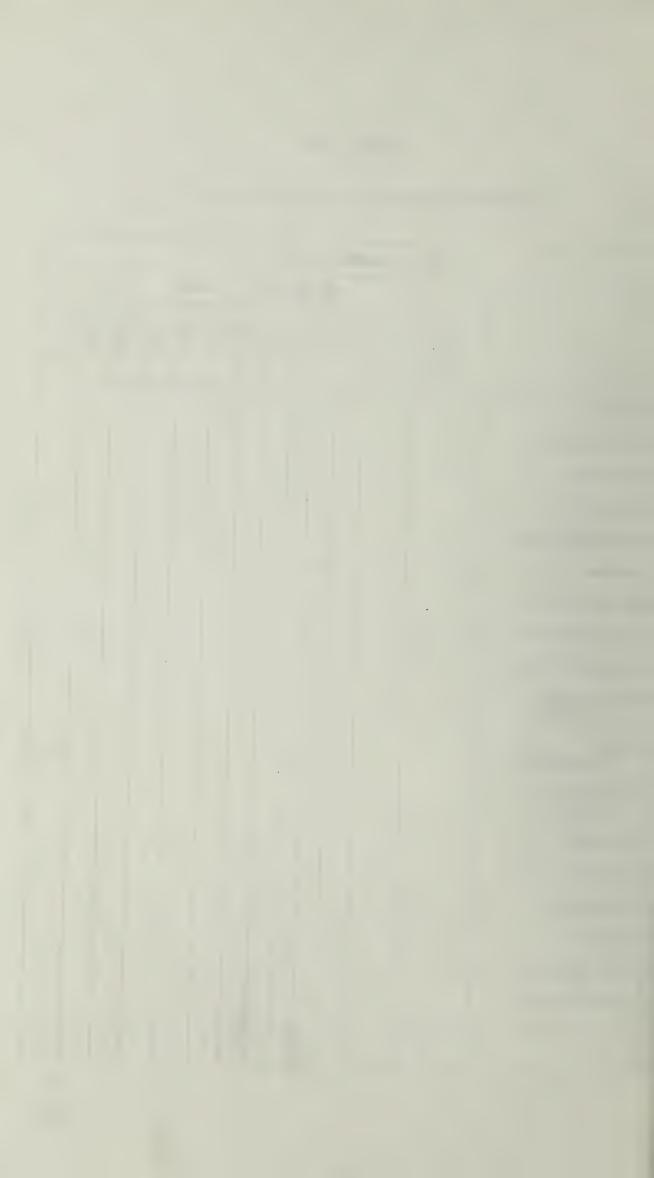


TABLE VII

INFECTIOUS DISEASES (Excluding Tuberculosis)

	NO.	OF CAS	ES	NOI	'IF'	ŒD							
			A	Œ	PEI	RIOI	os	- 1	YEAR	3			
	Total Cases all ages.	Un'r	1 = 2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5 <del>-</del>	10-	15 <del>-</del> 20	20 <b>-</b> 35	35- 45	45 <b>-</b> 65	65 and over
Smallpox		Grz	guid	garts		==	casa	-	-	CSIP	2		
Scarlet Fever	2	ಡು	(D)	CSFT	pan	goar)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diphtheria	cas	දුන	6.3	can	(A)	camo	caso	ego	-		-	-	-
Enteric Fever	um	رتات	um	ex	tes.3	உ	DH-	there is	com ·	-	-	-	-
Paratyphoid Fever	caso	622	110	cai	27	£.161	dar*	CIII	-	-	-	-	-
Measles	52	£+	7	3	10	7	18	3	<b>~</b>	-	-	-	-
Whooping Cough	ب	-	ø,	, esc	cpco	80	<b>-</b>	-	_	-	-	-	-
Acute Pneumonia	-	<b>6</b> 52	aы	E.J.	4.7	0.00	Classic	CAED	Legin	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	cité	an	CNS	-	em.	cm1		-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningococcol Infection	LEA .	L49	(Life)	com		EARD.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acute Poliomyelitis	eato	CHRO	cas	(m)	==	-	SWIT	-		-	-	-	-
Acute Polio- Encephalitis	- ma	E-J		6-2)	-	aro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dysentery	1	. va	œ	(100	0,000	0-0	1	ano	-	-	-	-	-
Ophthalmia		8853	neo .	Gecty	gain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas	-			an	acro	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Malaria	AMO	a	-	r.m	CHES	دس	-		-	-	-	-	-
Food Poisoning	<b>a</b> e	ain	ess	uno	CH73	C-400		ago	-	-	-	-	-
Gastro Enteritis	GHD	cas	can	Calco		2000	1,980	-	000		-	-	1989
	55	ž.	7	3	1 C	7	20	2+	-	-	-	-	-



### APPENDIX B

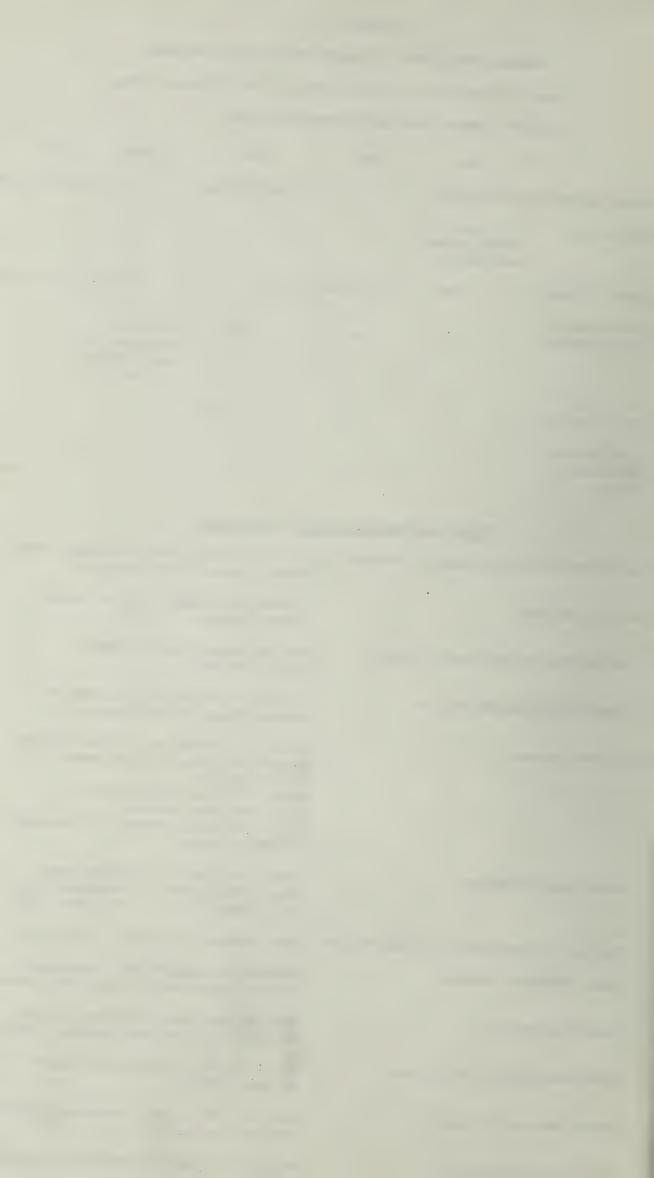
## GENERAL PROVISIONS OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA

Clinic Sessions at the School Clinic, Irwell Street, Bacup.

Chiropody - School Chiropody Direct Service.

	MON	TUES	WED	THURS	FRI
Minor Ailments	9-10.30 a.m.	(see	9-10.30 a.m.		9-10.30 a.m.
Eye Clinic	2 - 4 p.m. (every second week only)	-	-	sc.	-
Dental Clinic	9 - 12 noon	9 - 12 noon	mo	9 - 12 noon	9 - 12 noon
Immunisation & Vaccination	<b>S</b> an	-	œ	1st Thurs. in month by appointment only	
Child Welfare	œ	en	2 - 4 p.m.	-	an .
Ante-Natal & Post-Natal Clinics	-	-	col	-	2 - 4 p.m.

Divisional Health Staff - Bacup Area	
Assistant Divisional Medical Officer	Dr. M. A. Feeny, School Clinic, Irwell Street, Bacup. Tel. Bacup 65.
Dental Officer	J. Barcroft, School Clinic, Irwell Street, Bacup.
Health Visitors and School Nurses	Miss D. Guest, Miss M. Hoyle, Mrs. B. Mouson.
Tuberculosis Health Visitor	Mrs. M. E. Schofield, Rossendale General Hospital, Tel: Ross. 820
District Nurses	Miss D. L. Cummings, 33 Dale Street. Miss P. M. John, 33 Dale Street. Tel. Bacup 297 Miss I. Welsby, 5 Knott Hill, Shawforth, Near Rochdale. S.E.N. Mrs. N. Livesey, 53 Rosendale Crescent, Bacup.
Domiciliary Midwives	Miss D. M. Fox, 91 Bankside Lane. Mrs. M. Nicholson, 93 Bankside Lane. Tel. Bacup 349 Tel Bacup 339
Warden of Olive Hostel for Old People	Miss Sherry. Telephone: Bacup 322.
Bacup Ambulance Station	Station Officer, S. Kay, Commercial Street, Stacksteads, Bacup. Tel. Bacup 728
Home Help Organiser	Miss I. Crawford, Divisional Health Office, Rochdale. Tel. Rochdale 48231
Divisional Welfare Organiser	Mr. J. H. Todd, Divisional Health Office, Rochdale.
Mental Welfare Officer	Mr. E. B. Williams, Divisional Health Office, Rochdale.
Mental Welfare Worker - 12	Miss J. M. Lambert, Divisional Health Office, Rochdale.



Public Health Department
Stubbylee Hall,
BACUP.

October, 1963.

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses of the Borough of Bacup.

Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have pleasure in submitting the report on the sanitary inspection and environmental conditions within the Borough during the year 1962.

The most important factor of the Department's work again proved to be the matter of housing conditions and the clearance of unfit dwellings, and the provision of suitable new housing accommodation, and although progress is being made in this direction as instanced by the clearance of houses in the Knowle Street, Rochdale Road, Flowers Street, Cross Street and Market Street Clearance Areas, much still remains to be done and efforts were made to speed up progress during the year.

Further schemes are already in hand in respect of the Todmorden Road, Heyworth Street, Moss Row, and Forest Street Clearance Areas, and several other properties are already under consideration, in an effort to secure the demolition of the unfit houses at a more rapid pace.

There was again no serious outbreak of food poisoning or infectious disease, and the department maintained a full service of 100% inspection of all meat produced within the town.

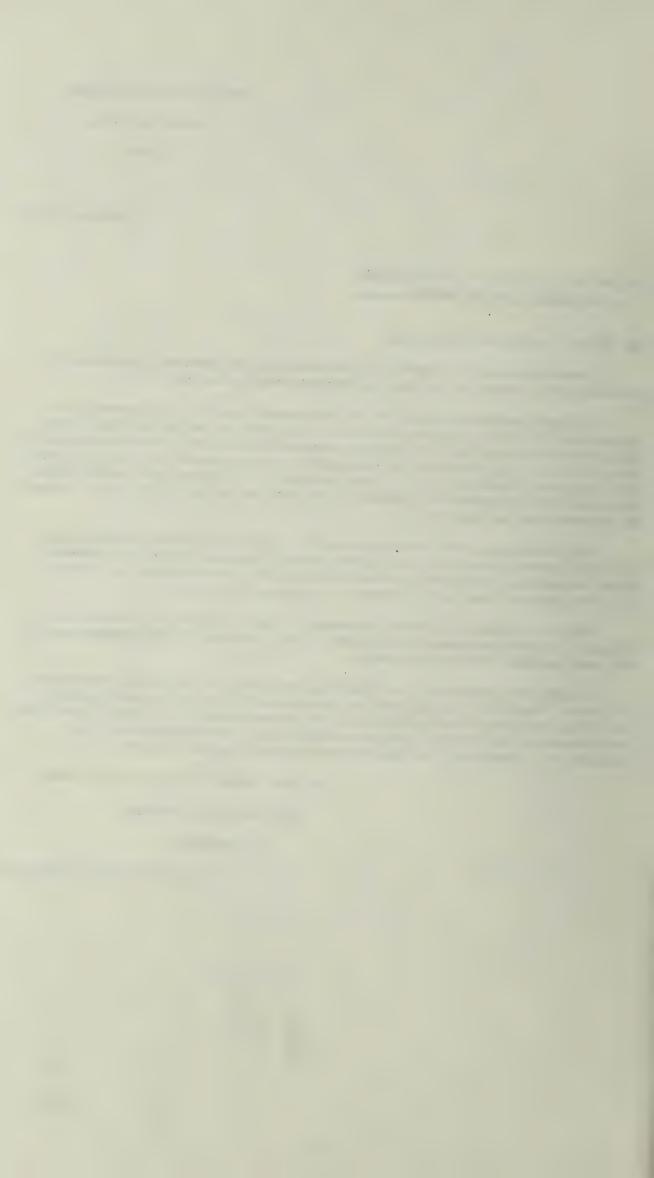
I take this opportunity of thanking the staff of the Health Department for their loyal and willing service, particularly during the early part of the year, and express my appreciation of the co-operation received from other departments of the Council, and the support and interest shown by the Chairman and members of the Health Committee throughout the year.

I am, Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

R. HAWORTH,

Chief Public Health Inspector.



### SECTION IV

### ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

### Social Conditions

Chief Occupations. The shoe and slipper trade and cotton weaving and spinning provide the chief industry in the town which is mainly industrial in character. There is some light engineering, stone quarrying and coal mining which also gives employment to a number of people in the district and in addition a number of mills which manufacture felted materials.

The country is hilly and there are many scattered hillfarms with small dairy herds.

### (A) SANITARY INSPECTION OF AREA

### Water Supply.

The main supply of water to the town is satisfactory, being provided by the Borough of Bacup Water Undertaking and a large percentage of the domestic properties enjoy a supply of water which is wholly sufficient and excellent in quality.

The whole of the water supplied by this undertaking is filtered and chlorinated and is collected from the upland surface gathering ground and stored in three main reservoirs at Cragg, Cowpe and Sheephouse.

Two samples of the town's water were taken during the year and submitted for bacteriological examination and two proved satisfactory.

Nine samples were submitted for chemical analysis and nine proved satisfactory.

The number of dwellinghouses supplied from the public mains is 6.567.

#### Rivers and Streams

The Mersey River Board is the controlling authority for the main river in the Borough and the Local Authority is responsible for the streams and the portion of the Irwell which joins on to the main river.

The River Irwell is used in connection with the local industries and widely used for trade effluents.

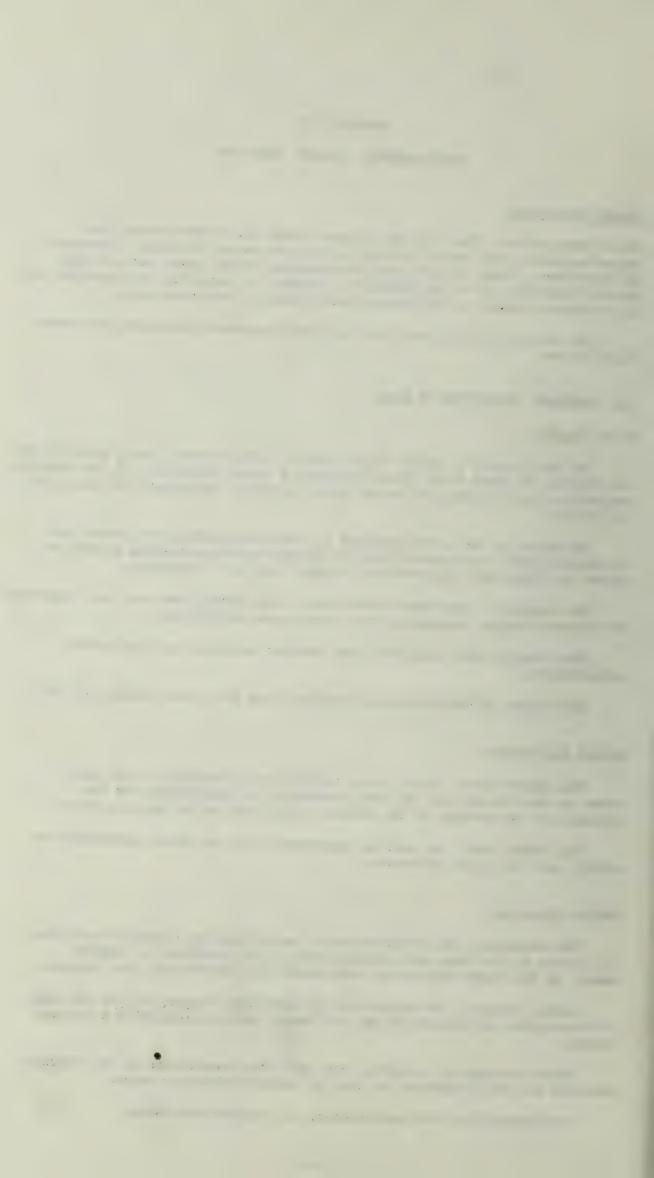
### Public Cleansing

The household refuse collection is maintained on a weekly basis from all houses in the town, and approximately 7,000 dustbins are emptied weekly by the three freighters each manned by a driver and four loaders.

Refuse disposal is carried out by controlled tipping at the two tips at Sharneyford and Blackwood and the Council have in operation a salvage scheme.

Street cleansing is carried out under the supervision of the Borough Surveyor and gully emptying is done by modern mechanical means.

One hundred and four pail closets are emptied each week.



#### Closet Accommodation

The closet accommodation in the Borough consists mainly of fresh water closets, there being approximately 4,721 of these, and gradual abolition of the waste water closets is encouraged by the grants made by the Health Committee in respect of conversions. Details of the closets other than fresh water closets are given in Table IX, Appendix C.

Many of the back-to-back type houses have joint W.C. accommodation and this type of house would be greatly improved if separate indoor sanitary accommodation could be provided.

### Eradication of Bed Bugs.

Hydrogen Cyanide is used in connection with the disinfestation of household goods when transfers are made from infested property to Council houses, and others are treated with D.D.T. solution and spray.

These methods proved effective, particularly if a follow up spraying was performed and the advice given to tenants was acted upon.

### Atmospheric Pollution

Little trouble was experienced during the year by atmospheric pollution from smoke.

Many of the local industries are using electrically driven machinery to a great extent and it would seem that this is already having its effect on the amount of atmospheric pollution by smoke from steam raising plants. Much still remains to be done with regard to the atmospheric pollution caused by domestic chimneys and smokeless fuels and improvement in design of domestic fireplaces, will no doubt aid progress in this direction.

### Rodent Control

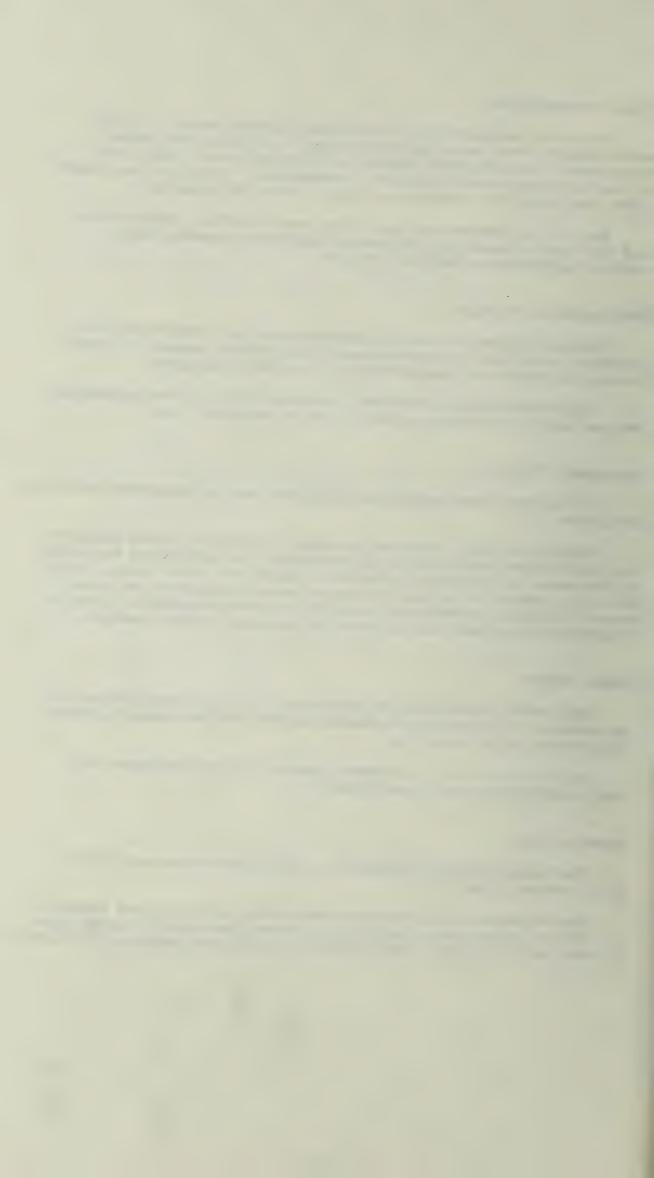
This work is carried out in accordance with the recommendations of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Council's sewers were treated on two occasions.

In addition to this 20 business premises, 78 dwellinghouses and 1 local authority property, were treated.

### Swimming Baths

The Council own and administer the Public Baths which are situated in the centre of the town.

The new modern filtration and chlorination plant which was installed in 1950 has led to greatly improved conditions from a public health point of view, and the public, ho doubt, have now excellent conditions for bathing.



#### Factories

The sanitary accommodation in most of the factories within the district is reasonable in standard, but complaints are dealt with as the necessity arises.

Table X, Appendix C gives a summary of the inspections made and details of the results.

Sanitary Inspection of the Area

Many of the owners of small cottage property still complain bitterly that the rents received do not allow for the increased cost of building materials and labour, and difficulty is still experienced in keeping tenanted property in a reasonable state of repair.

The statement in Table VIII, Appendix C, shows the number and nature of the inspections made.

### (B) HOUSING

The hilly nature of the district has led in the past to the building of many back-to-back, back-to-land and basement dwellings, and the prevalence of such a large proportion of these types of houses, which today, cannot generally speaking be regarded as of a satisfactory standard still remains a problem to be solved. This matter requires constant attention and whilst every endeavour is made to keep the old houses weatherproof and in a reasonable state of repair, the work done is often not sufficient to render the old houses in all respects fit for habitation. In addition, the lack of amenities in numerous back-to-back houses remains a matter with which the department is seriously concerned and in this regard every opportunity must be taken to encourage these ammenities to be improved wherever possible.

The Council proceeded with the building of new houses, 70 being completed by the Local Authority and more houses will shortly be ready for occupation.

It is difficult to assess the extent of overcrowding in the Borough in the absence of a proper survey, but it is known that some overcrowding exists.

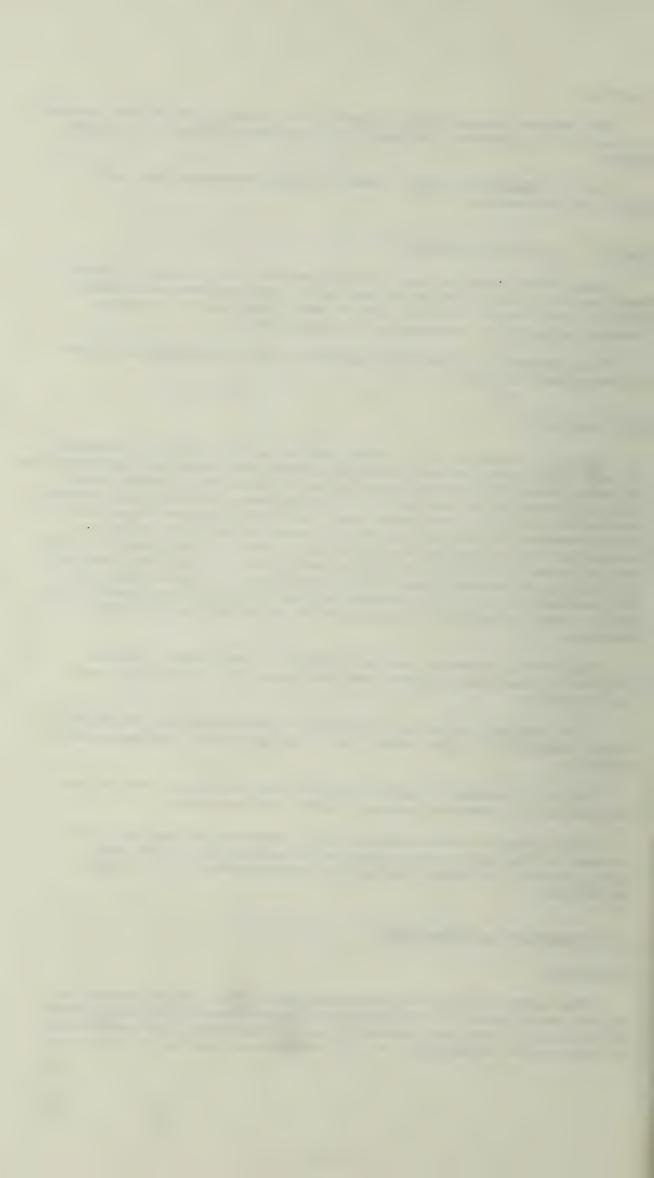
Table XI, Appendix C, gives details of the new houses provided and also the action taken with regard to unfit dwellinghouses.

Slum Clearance action continued to be taken and efforts were made to speed up the rate at which unfit dwellings were dealt with; and several schemes are already in hand and much more work of this nature is envisaged.

#### (C) INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION

### Milk Supply

The responsibility for the supervision of farms and the production of milk having passed to the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, the main duty of the Local Authority was in connection with distributors of milk and the registration of milk distributors, dairies or milk shops.



### Food Hygiene

Routine visits were made during the year to the premises in the Borough where ice cream is sold by retail only.

The bulk of the ice cream which is sold in the town is manufactured by persons who have premises outside the Borough, and little difficulty was experienced with this commodity. Much of the ice cream is now prepacked.

Details of the food condemned and surrendered are given in Table XII, Appendix C.

### Slaughterhouses

The Local Authority granted licences in respect of three slaughterhouses within the Borough during 1962 and the three slaughterhouses now appear to be operating satisfactorily.

### Meat Inspection

The operation of the three slaughterhouses above-mentioned thrust a heavy burden on the Health Committee and the staff of the Health Department, as it is felt that 100% of the animals slaughtered should be inspected and in addition the Committee feel that this inspection must be carried out at the time of slaughter, in order to be effective.

Every endeavour, therefore, has been made to do this, and details of the animals slaughtered and the offals and meat condemned will be found in Table XIII.

### (D) GENERAL

Petroleum Acts and (Carbide of Calcium) Order.

The licensing of petroleum stores is a duty carried out by the Health Committee and 44 licences are at present in operation for the storage of petroleum spirit and mixture.

One person is licensed to keep Carbide of Calcium.

### Hackney Carriages and Driving licences

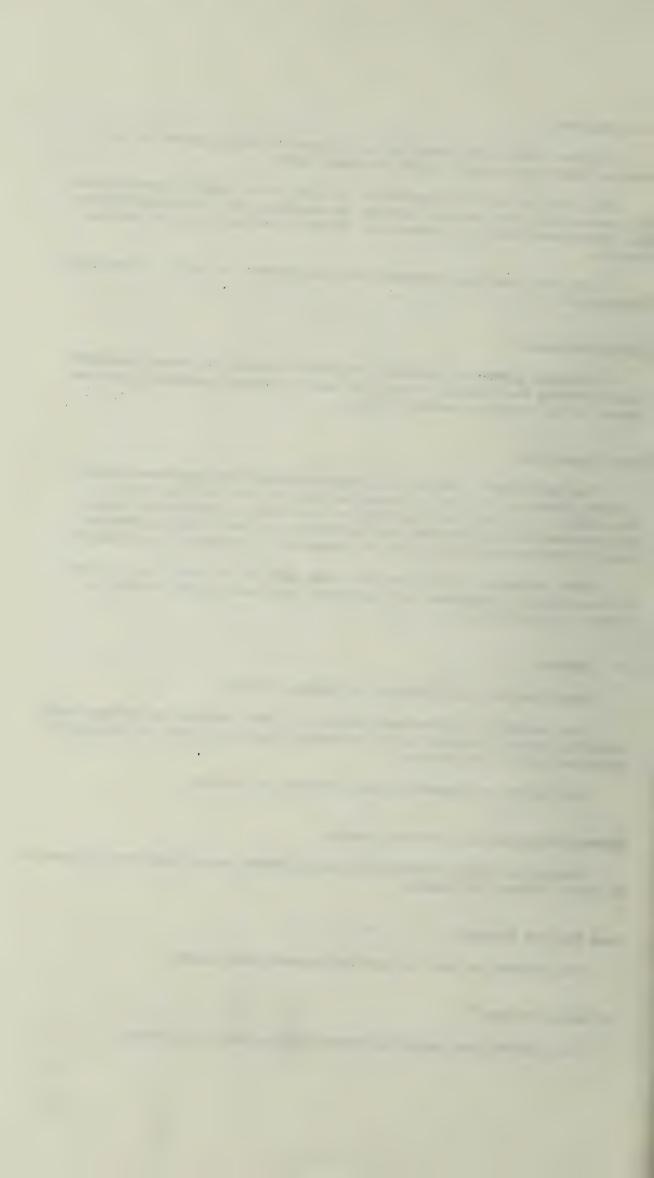
During the year 3 Hackney Carriage Licences were issued and 7 licences to drive Hackney Carriages.

### Game Dealers Licences

One licence to deal in game was renewed and issued.

### Old Metal Dealers

One licence was issued in respect of dealers in old metal.



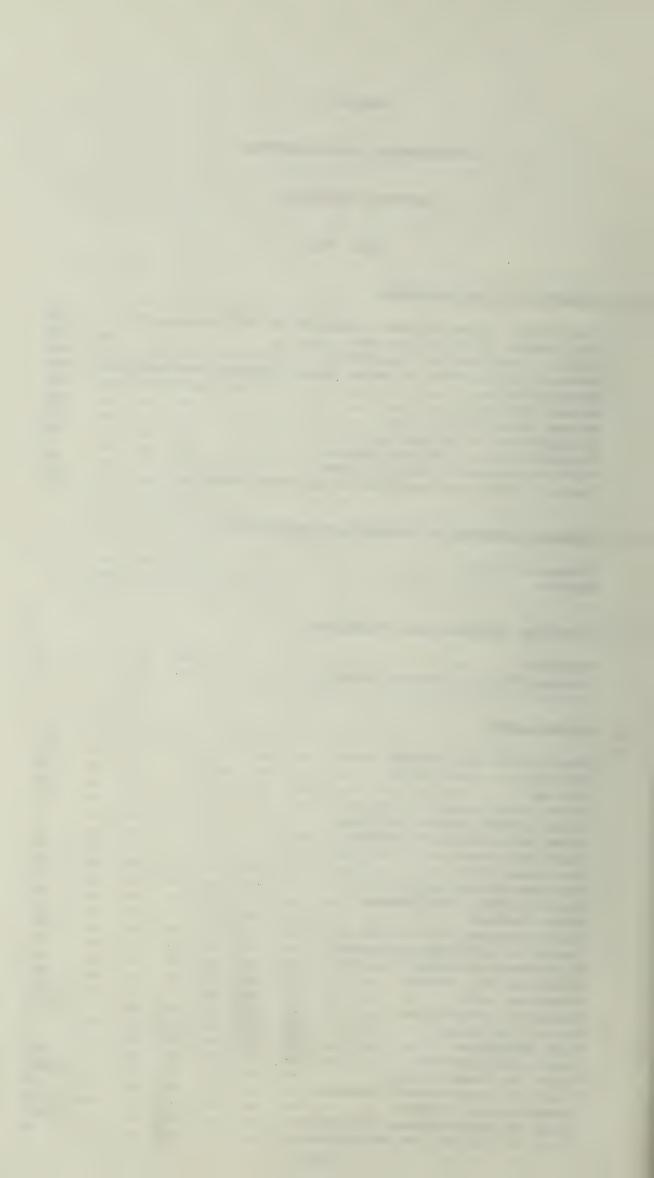
# APPENDIX C

## ENVIRONMENTAL HEALIH SERVICES

# SANITARY INSPECTION

## TABLE VIII

(1)	INSPECTION OF DWEILINGHOUSES							
	Total houses inspected under Public Total number of inspections made				using	Acts	9 0	452 1,596
	Housing (Consolidation) Regulations		0.0	0.0	0 0	00	0 0	145
	Number of houses found to be not in							664
	Defects found	0 0	* 0	_		• •	0.0	186
	Defects remedied							148
	** **	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	• •	114
	Re-inspections re notices served	D 0	. 0		0 0	• •	0 0	286
	Visits to houses re Closing Orders		0 0			• •	• 0	5
	Visits to houses re closing orders Visits to houses re Clearance Areas		0 0			0 0	<b>3</b> 0	55
	Visits to houses re Demolition of C		00	0 o		• •	• •	252
	visits to nouses re Demonition of C	rear	ance	Areas	0	0 0	• •	252
(2)	PREMISES CONTROLLED BY BYELAWS AND	REGUI	LATI	ONS				
	Offensive Trades							3
	M1	• 0	0 0	9.0	0 0	0 0	0 0	12
	Markets	• •	0 0	• •	0 0	0 0	0 0	4
(3)	FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES	5						
	No observe a							A
	Factories	0 0				• •	0 0	1
	Business Premises (Rodent Control)	• 0			0 •	• •	• •	13
(4)	MISCELLANEOUS							
	Other visits re Clearance Areas	0.0		0 0		• •	• 0	217
	Rats and mice destruction	0.0		• •	• •	• 0	0 0	69
	Drainage	0.0	0.0	• •		0.6		157
	Colour tests applied to drains		9 0		0 0	0 0	0 0	131
	Volatile tests applied to drains	00			0 0	0.0	0 0	1
	Smoke tests applied to drains	0.0	0.0	00		• •	0 0	1
	Visits re private water supplies							13
	Food inspections		0 0	• •	0 0	• 0	• 0	39
	Datasalarm atamas windasa	0 0	0.0	0 0	00	0 0	9 0	6
	Windto an Daire land Til annua	0 0	00			0 0	<b>9</b> 9	18
	Dalida Mandagana	Ø <b>e</b>	0.0	9.6	00	90	0 0	19
		0.0	0.0	0 0	0 0	• •	0 0	
	Public Sanitary Conveniences	0 0	00	6 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	167
	Visits re conversion to closets	00	0 0	• •	0 0	0 0		11
	Disinfestation visits	0 0	* 0	<b>6</b> 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	20
	Interviews with owners	0.0	0.0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	511
	Cleansing visits	. 0	. 0		• •		0 0	1,381
	Complaints investigated		00	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	373
	Hackney Carriages	0 0	0 0	• •	• 0	• •		4
	Milk Regulations		0 0	6 0	0 0	8 0	• •	1
	Housing applications ,	0.6		0 0	0 0	0 0		349
	Visits re slaughterhouses	. 0	00	0 0	0 0	0 0		687
	Visits re slaughtermen's licences				0 0	• •	<b>••</b>	13
	Slaughterhouse licences		0 0		• •			4
	Visits re Slaughterhouse Regulation	ns		- • •	0 0	Q 0	0 0	14
	Visits re Food Hygiene Regulations		0 9	• •	8 0	0 0	• •	6



Visits re game dealers	<b>9</b> 6	* 0							2
Visits re Improvement Grants	**			* 0	0.6		0.8	.0:10	226
Pet Animals Act	o ė		-6-6	00		o •			3
Visits re National Assistance	Act	• •	* 0			• •	• •	**	17
Housing Survey visits			0.0				0.0	4.6	2
Visits re Rent Act	0.0			6 0	0.0		• •	• 6	1
Houses visited re proposed was		ins		0.6				• •	6
Other visits re proposed water	mair	ns	6.0				• •		6
Visits re Licencing Act (Club	Premi	ises)		. 0		• •		• •	12
Visits re overcrowding		• •			0 0	0.0		0 0	6
Interviews with boiler firemen			0.0	• •			0 0		1
Atmospheric Pollution Recording						0.0			266
Animal Waste Food Order	0 0		9.6					9:0	7
Visits re Dustbins	0.0	00	0.0					-0:-0	4
Disinfection visits	00	*-0	<b>4</b> 0					0.0	6
Infectious Disease visits	0.0		0.6	0 0			0 0		6
Ice cream shops	6.0	* a	00		0.0	• •			9
Miscellaneous visits **	0.0	10 de	9.0	00		0.0	e è	1	,379

TABLE IX

#### CLOSET ACCOMMODATION

Type of Closet	Number in 1960	Number in 1961	Abolished or converted 1962	Number at end of 1962
Pail Closets	112	112	8	104
Waste Water Closets	274	265	23	242
Privy Middens	3	3	0	3
Total number of closets excluding fresh water closets	389	380	31	349

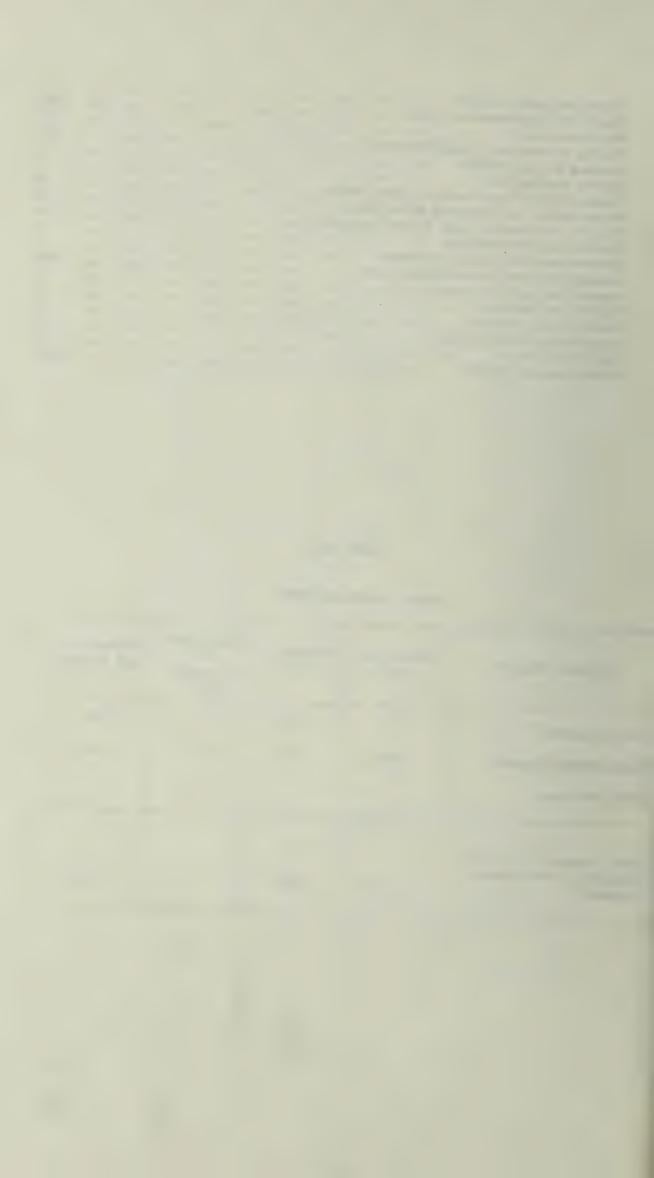


TABLE X

## FACTORIES ACTS, 1937 to 1959

#### Inspection for purposes of provision as to health. 1.

		Number	NUMBER				
	Premises		Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers Prosecuted		
(1)	Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 can be enforced by Local Authorities.	23	0	O	0		
(2)	Factories not included in (1) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority.	156	1	0	С		
(3)	Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding outworkers' premises).	1	0	0	0		
	Total	180	1	0	0		

#### 2. Cases in which defects were found.

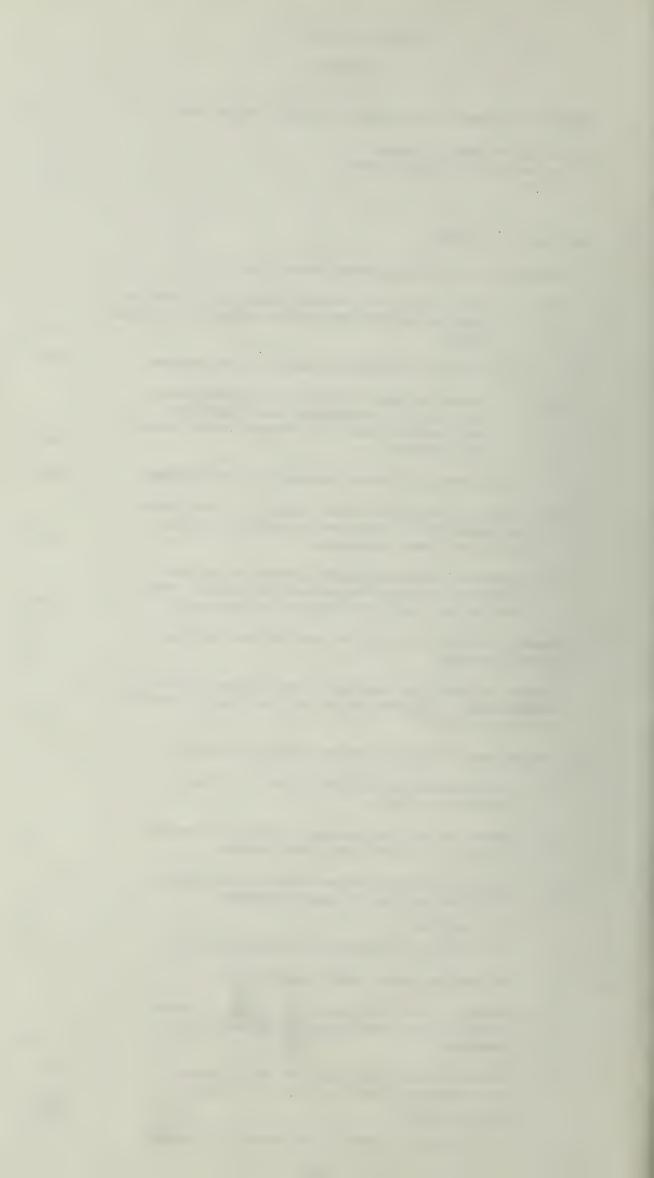
	NUI	MBER OF CA	ERE FOUND		
			Refe	rred	
Particulars	Found	Remedied	To H.M. Inspector	By H.M. Inspector	Prosecutions
Want of cleanliness	comb	CEJ	счи	-	unb
Overcrowding	<b>8.0</b>		san	-	gm
Unreasonable temperature	180	400	ශර	-	que
Inadequate ventilation	6.000	CL/78	end	-	-
Ineffective drainage of floors	GHI CHI		cos	ças .	-
Sanitary conveniences -					
(a) Insufficient	osp	-	coli	850	-
(b) Unsuitable or defective	callo	999	eso.	Contrago	
(c) Not separate for sexes	casi	SED	-	-	-
Other offences against the Act	-		-	600	quin
Total	0	0	0	0	0



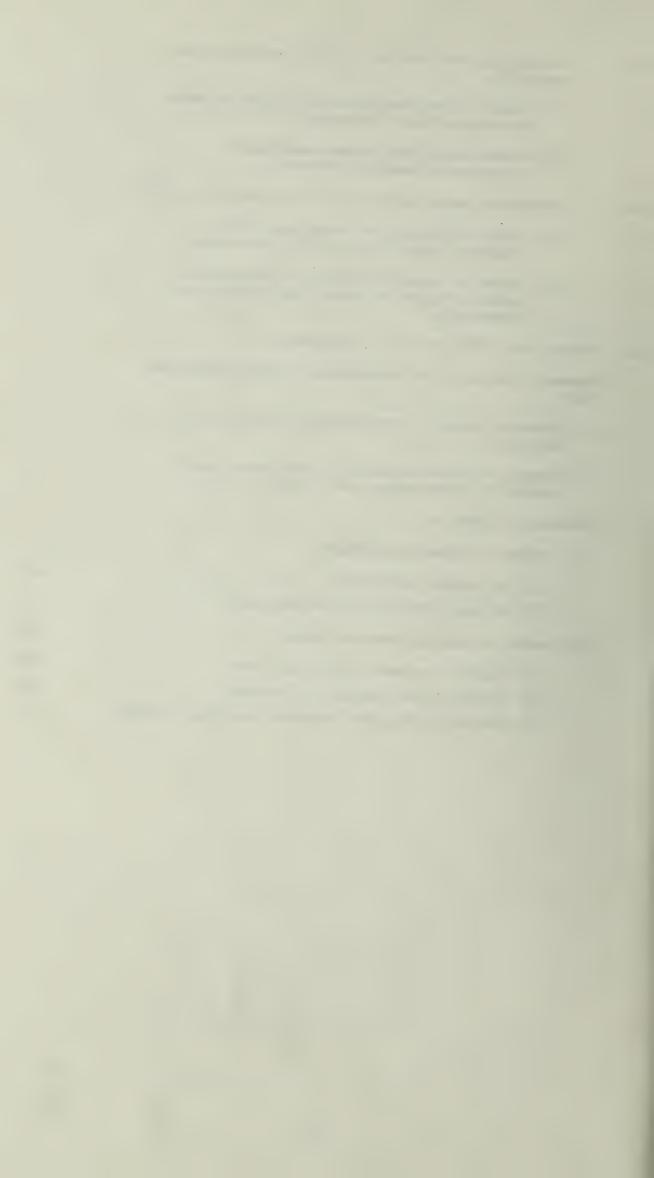
#### HOUSING STATISTICS

#### TABLE XI

(a)	NUM	BER O	F NEW	DWELLINGS PROVIDED IN BACUP DURING 1962	
	(1) (2)	By By	the Bo	borough of Bacup bodies and persons	70 18
					88
(b)	UNF:	IT DW	ELLIN(	G HOUSES	
	1.	Insp	ection	n of dwelling houses during the year:-	
		(1)	(a)	Total number of dwelling houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts)	664
			(b)	Number of inspections made for the purpose	664
		(2)	(a)	Number of dwelling houses (included under sub-head (1) above)which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidation	
				Regulations	145
			(b)	Number of inspections made for the purpose	145
		(3)	so da	er of dwelling houses found to be in a state angerous or injurious to health as to be t for human habitation	145
		(4)	Numberefer	er of dwelling houses (exclusive of those rred to under the preceding sub-head) found to be in all respects fit for habitation	150
	2.			defects furing the year without service of	
		cons	equen	defective dwelling houses rendered fit in ce of informal action by the Local Authority officers	102
	3.	Acti	on und	der Statutory Powers during the year:-	
A.		:		eeding under Sections 9 and 10 of the ing Act, 1957.	
		(1)		er of dwelling houses in respect of which ces were served requiring repairs	0
		(2)		er of dwelling houses which were rendered after service of formal notices:-	
				by owners	0
			(b)	by Local Authority in default of owners	0
В.			Proce	eedings under Public Health Act:-	
		(1)	Notio	er of dwelling houses in respect of which ces were served requiring defects to be died	19
		(2)		er of dwelling houses in which defects remedied after the service of notices:-	
				by owners	13
			(h)	by Toogl Authority in default of amnews	0



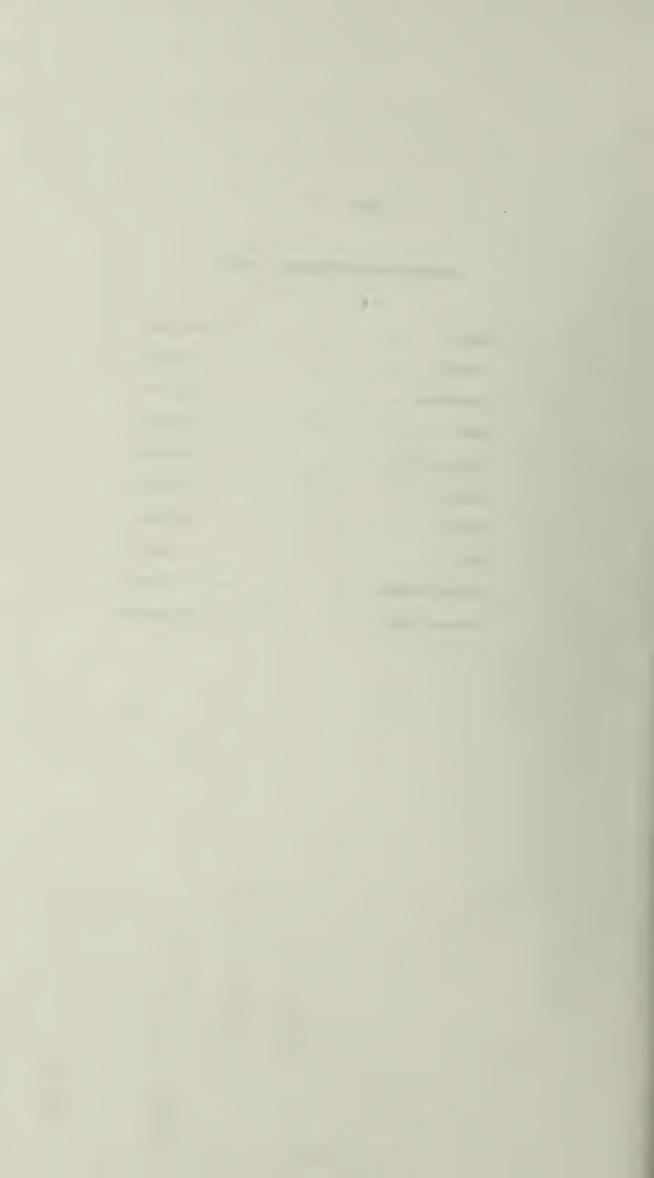
C.	Proceedings under Section 16 and 17 of the Housing Act, 1957.	
	(1) Number of dwelling houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made.	2
	(2) Number of dwelling houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders	2 <sub>4</sub>
D.	Proceedings under Section 18 of the Housing Act, 1957.	
	(1) Number of tenement or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made.	5
	(2) Number of separate tenement or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined.	0
4.	Housing Act, 1957, Part IV - Overcrowding :-	
A.	Number of new cases of overcrowding relieved during the year	0
B.	(1) Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year	0
	(2) Number of persons concerned in such cases (exact details of overcrowding - not known).	0
5.	Housing Act, 1949 :-	
	(1) Number of schemes submitted :-	
	(a) By private individuals	45
	(b) By Local Authority to the Ministry	С
	(2) Number of dwelling houses affected	45
	(1) Number of schemes finally approved	45
	(2) Number of dwelling houses affected	4.5
	(3) Number of additional separate dwellings provided	C



#### TABLE XII

## UNSOUND FOOD CONDEMNED - 1962

Meat			• •		• •	164	tins
Cerials	* 0	o •	• •	• •	• •	38	tins
Preserves	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	22	tins
Fish		• •	• •	• •	• •	76	tins
Vegetables		• •	• 0	• •	9 9	189	tins
Soups	• •	• •	• •	• •	0 0	277	tins
Fruit	<b>0</b> 0	• •	• •		• •	148	tins
Milk	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	10	tins
Miscellane	ous	• •	• •	• •	••	12	tins
Frozen Food	ds	• •	• •	• •	• •	126	packets.



#### TABLE XIII

Details of animals slaughtered and meat and offals condemned.

#### ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED

Bulls	Steers	Cows	Heifers	Calves	Sheep	Pigs	Total
4	352	108	126	51	2,492	312	3,445

#### DETAILS OF OFFAL CONDEMNED

Heads	Lungs	Hearts		Livers	Skirts	Spleens	Stomachs
3	15	6		76	6	1	0
Udders	Intestines	Fats		Plucks	Kidneys	Feet	Tails
6	0	0	i	0	4	0	. 0

#### CARCASE MEAT CONDEMNED

Part carcase Pork .. 1
Part carcase Beef .. 1

Details of animals inspected and condemned:-

	Cattle excluding Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number of animals killed	481	108	51	2,492	312
Number inspected	4.81	108	51	2,492	312
All Diseases except Tuberculosis					
Whole carcases condemned	-	-	-	-	-
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	24	22	0	50	12
Percentage of the number inspected affected with diseases other than T.B.	24.09%	20.4%	0%	2.0%	3.6%
Tuberculosis only Whole carcases condemned					
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	_			-	1
Percentage of number inspected affected with Tuberculosis	0%	0%	0%	0%	0.3%

Cysticercus Bovis: There was one case of Cysticercus Bovis found during the year.

#### DIE SHAP

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### CONTRACTOR STANTON

Sheers in Come Hedders Calves Street Page 1945

#### SPREAD INTO DATINE

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